

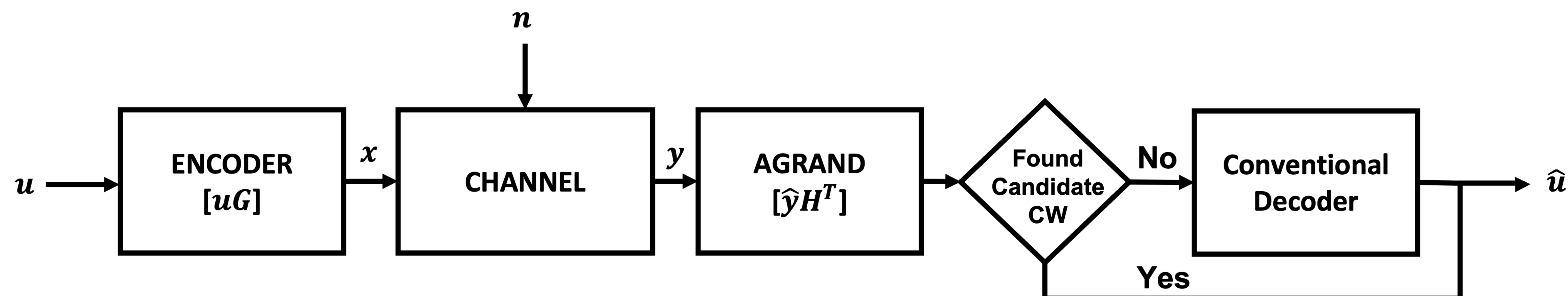
## ASSISTING TRADITIONAL DECODERS

- Assisting SCL decoder for CA-Polar (105+11,128) to reduce latency.
- If the GRAND module fails, the the conventional decoder is used.

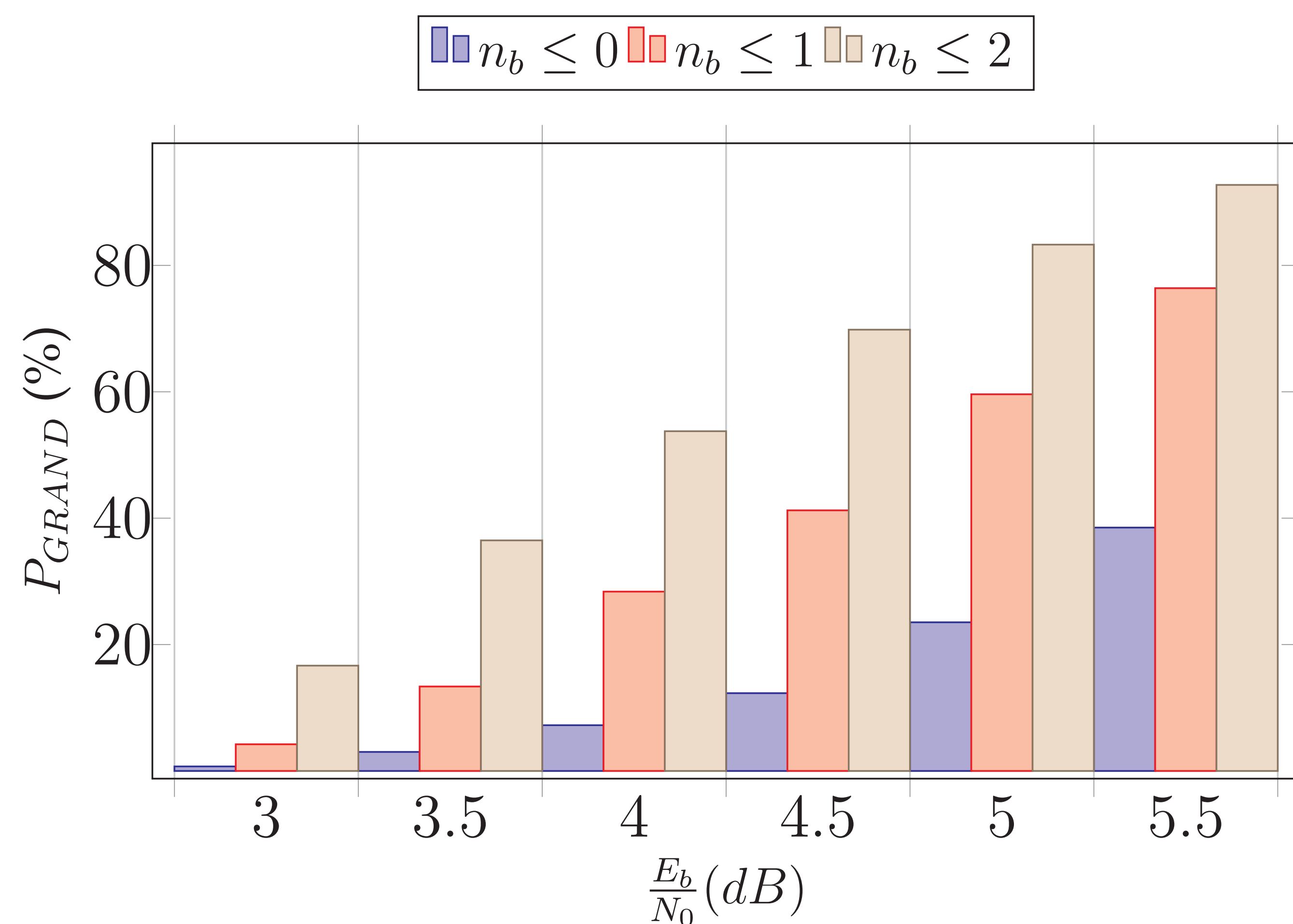
## LATENCY OF THE DECODING MODULES

- Latency of GRAND Module:  $2 + \lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor$  clock cycles. [2]
- Latency of SCL decoder : 369 clock cycles [1]

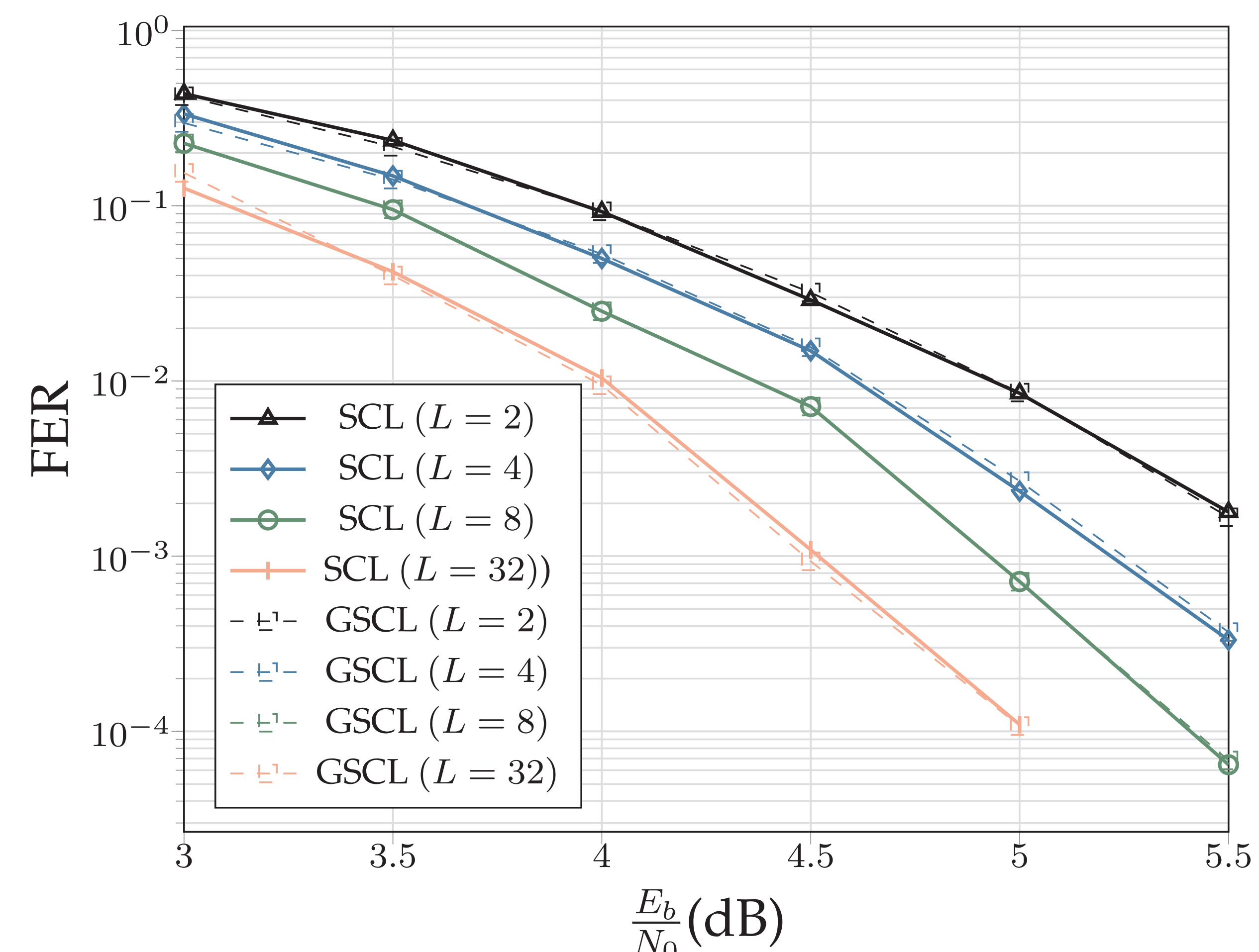
## USING AGRAND TO REDUCE LATENCY



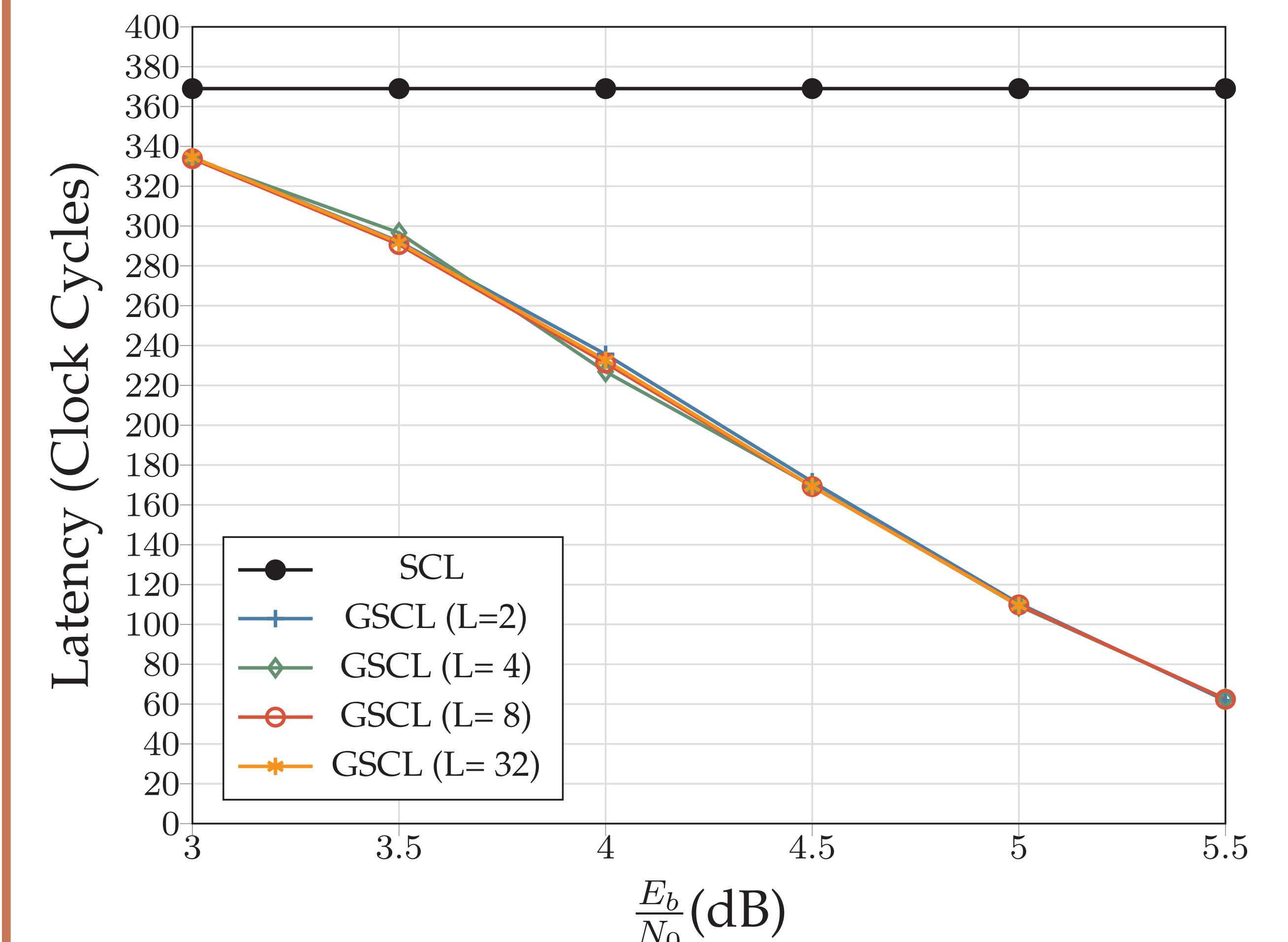
## PERCENTAGE DECODED BY GRAND



## PERFORMANCE EVALUATION



## LATENCY EVALUATION



FOR CA-POLAR (105+11,128) AT  $\frac{E_b}{N_0} = 5.5$

Average Latency Per  
Frame  $\downarrow$  by 83.7%

No degradation in  
the FER performance

97% of frames only use  
GRAND decoder

## REFERENCES

- [1] Balatsoukas-Stimming et al. "Hardware architecture for list successive cancellation decoding of polar codes," IEEE TCS II, Aug. 2014
- [2] S. M. Abbas, T. Tonnellier, F. Ercan, and W. J. Gross, "High-throughput VLSI architecture for GRAND," 2020 IEEE SiPS, 2020.